

## ABBREVIATIONS FOUND IN THE DATABASE

A	ADDRESS
AAD	AM. AD. DIR FOR MANF & DE IN AM. GOODS, JOCELYN, DARLING & CO, NY
ab	ABOVE
ABD	AMERICAN BUSINESS DIRECTORY, AMERICAN BUSINESS DIR CO
ABS	ABSORBENT
AD	ADVERTISING
ADAMS	ADAMS, SAMPSON & CO, NEW ENGLAND BUSINESS DIRECTORY, BOSTON, MASS
AGT	AGENT
AK	ALASKA
AKM	MANUFACTURERS OF THE U.S., ARMSTRONG & KNAUER, BROADWAY, NY
AKM1	MANUFACTURERS OF THE UNITED STATES, MAN PUB CO (KNAUER'S), NY, NY
AL	ALABAMA
AL	ALUMINUM (under TYPE OF BUSINESS)
AM	AMERICAN
AMB	AMBER
AMIT	AMITYVILLE, NY
AMST	AMSTERDAM, NY
ANJ	ARMY & NAVY JOURNAL, NYC
ANSO	ANSONIA, CONNECTICUT
AR	ARKANSAS
ATRNY	ATORNEY
AV	AVENUE
AZ	ARIZONA
B	BUSINESS
BAIL	JOHN C. BAILEY'S BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF CHICAGO, CHICAGO
BALD	BALDWIN'S CONSOLODATED BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF NY, BOSTON & PHIL
BALT	BALTIMORE
BBD	BOSTON BUSINESS DIRECTORY, GREENBOUGH & CO, BOSTON
BBD1	BOSTON BUSINESS DIR. LITTLEFIELD DIR. PUB CO, BOSTON
BBD2	THE BOSTON BUS. REGISTER, SAMPSON, MURDOCK & CO, BOSTON
BBD3	THE BUFFALO BUSINESS DIRECTORY; COURIER CO, BUFFALO, NY
BBD4	THE GLEN V MILLS DIRECTORY CO'S BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF BUFF, BUFF, NY
BBD5	BUFFALO BUS DIR; COURIER CO, BUFF, NY
BBD6	THE BUFF COURIER'S CLASSIFIED BUS DIR, THE BUFFALO COURIER, BUFF
BDNYB	THE BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF NY CITY & BOSTON, J P TRACEY CO, NY
BELI	BELLEVILLE, IL
BELL	BELLVILLE, NJ
BETH	BETHLEHEM, PA
BIR	BALTIMORE INDUSTRIAL REFERENCE BOOK COMPILED BY E.V. ILLMER 1915
BLVD	BOULEVARD
BOON	BOONEVILLE, MO
BOST	BOSTON
BOWL	BOWLING GREEN, KY
BOX	BOXWOOD
BOYD'S	BOYD'S PHILA BUSINESS DIRECTORY PHILA PA, C. HOWE PUB. CO
BOYD1	BOYD'S PHILA CITY AND S.E. PA BUS INESSDIRECTORY & GAZATEER, PHILA
BOYD2	BOYD'S LONG ISLAND BUS DIR, W ANDREW BOYD, BROOKLYN, NY
BR	BRIAR
BRD	BUYERS REFERENCE DIR, PURITAN PUB CO, NY
BRIGGS	NEW ENGLAND BUS. DIR., BRIGGS & CO, BOSTON MASS
BRKL	BROOKLYN, NY
BRNH	BRIGGS NH BUS. DIRECTORY, BOSTON, ME
btwn	BETWEEN
BUFF	BUFFALO, NY

BURL	BURLINGTON, VT
BWAY	BROADWAY
c	CORNER
CA	CALIFORNIA
CAMD	CAMDEN, NJ
CAR	CARON'S LOUISVILLE DIRECTORY, LOUISVILLE, KY
CART	CARTRIDGE
CBD	COMBINED BUS. DIR. OF PHIL, BALT AND PITTS., CURTIN PUB CO., NYC
CELL	CELLULOID
CHAD	H.C. CHANDLER & CO, RR BOOK OF THE CITY OF CHIC,ETC,INDIANOPILIS
CHAR	CHARLESTOWN, MD
CHAT1	CHATAIGNE'S VA BUSINESS DIRECTORY, RICHMOND VA
CHAT2	CHATAIGNE'S VA GAZATEER AND CLASSIFIED BUS. DIR., RICHMOND, VA
CHIC	CHICAGO
CIN	CINCINATTI
CLAY	CLAYVILLE, VA
CLEAR	BUS. DIR. OF THE CITIES OF NY, PHILA, BOSTON, BALTO., WM P CLEARY NYC
CLEV	CLEVELAND, OHIO
CLNR	CLEANER
CN	CONNECTICUT
CNBD	CONSOLIDATED BUSINESS DIRECTORY, UNION PRINTING CO, CHICAGO
CO	COLORADO
CO	COMPANY (under NAME)
COLU	COLUMBUS, OH
COMM	COMMERCIAL
cor	CORNER
CORT	CORTLAND, NJ
CSFD	CROCKERS SAN FRANCISCO DIRECTORY, H S CROCKER CO, SAN FRANCISCO
CT	CONNECTICUT
CUMB	CUMBERLAND, MD
CVRS	COVERS
CWHRF	COMMERCIAL WHARF
DAYT	DAYTON, OH
DE	DEALER (under TYPE OF BUSINESS)
DE	DELAWARE
DES	DES MOINES, IL
DETR	DETROIT, MICHIGAN
DIR	DIRECTORY
DIRE	DONNELLEY'S INDUSTRIAL DIR, EASTERN DISTRICT, R H REUBEN, NYC
DOM	DOMESTIC
DURH	DURHAMSVILLE, NY
E	EAST
E MO	EAST MOLINE, IL
EADSL	EDWARDS ANNUAL DIR. FOR ST LOUIS, EDWARDS DIRECTORY CO, ST LOUIS
EDWDS	EDWARDS CHIC BUS DIRECTOR OF CHIC, GREENBOUGH & DEVED , CHICAGO
EDWDS1	EDWARDS CITY GUIDE & COMPLETE BUS DIR, R EDWARDS PUB, CHICAGO
ELMI	ELMIRA, NY
ESTL	EDWARDS' ST LOUIS BUS DIR, SOUTHERN PUB CO, ST LOUIS
EVAN	EVANSVILLE, IN
EVER	EVERGREEN, NY
EXP	EXPORTER
f, fac	FACTORY
FALL	FALL RIVER, MA
FER	FERRULES
FISH	FISHERVILLE, NH
FL	FLORIDA

FLTR	FILTER
FOND	FOND DU LAC, MICH
FOR	FOREIGN
FRA	FRANCE
FULT	FULTON, IL
GA	GEORGIA
GALV	GALVESTON, TX
GEDD	GEDDES, NY
GOPS	GOPSILLS' PHILA BUS DIR, JAMES GOPSILL, PHILA
GOPS1	PHILA BUS DIR, GOPSILL'S SONS, PHILA
GOPS2	GOPSILL'S PHILA CITY DIRECTORY
GOULD	GOULDING'S BUS DIR OF NYC, BRKLYN, NEWARK, PAT., JERSEY CITY, HOBO.
GREE	GREENWOOD, NE
GSFD	GAZLAY'S SAN FRANCISCO BUS DIR, DAVID M GAZLAY, COMPILER
GSTL	GOULD'S BUS DIR OF THE CITY OF ST LOUIS, GOULD DIR CO, ST LOUIS
GSTL1	GOULD'S ST LOUIS DIRECTORY, ST LOUIS
GTN	GERMANTOWN
h	HOME
HART	HARTFORD, CONN
HEBR	HEBRONVILLE, MA
HI	HAWAII
HICK	HICKORY
HILL	VA BUS DIR & GAZ, HILL DIR CO INC, RICHMOND
HIX	HIXBURG, VA
HOLL	T.A. HOLLAND & CO BUS DIR OF CHIC, HENRY TANNER CORP
HOUS	HOUSTON, TX
HOWE	C.E. HOWE, CAMDEN CITY & CO DIRECTORY, PHILA
I	IMPORTER
IA	IOWA
ID	IDAHO
IEUS	IMPORTERS & EXPORTERS OF THE US OF A, A H MACKENZIE & CO, NY
IL	ILLINOIS
IMP	IMPORTER
IN	INDIANA
INDI	INDIANAPOLIS
INW	INWOOD, NEW YORK
ISFD	SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE BLDG & BUS DIR, IDEAL PUB CO, SANF
JERS	JERSEY CITY, NJ
JORD	JORDAN'S STORE, VA
KS	KANSAS
KY	KENTUCKY
LA	LOS ANGELES, CA
LA	LOUISIANA
LAIN	LAIN'S BROOKLYN BUS DIRECTORY, LAIN & CO, BROOKLYN, NY
LAIN2	BROOKLYN AND LONG ISLAND BUSINESS DIRECTORY, LAIN & HEALY, BRKL
LAKE	THE LAKESIDE ANNUAL DIR OF THE CITY OF CHIC, CHIC DIR CO
LEB	LEBANON, NH
LEWI	LEWISTON, ME
LI	LONG ISLAND
LIPC	BROOKLYN AND LONG ISLAND BUS DIRECTORY, LONG ISLAND PUB CO, BRKL
LIPP	OFFICIAL CATALOG OF THE INT. EXHIBIT(1876), J.B. LIPPICOTT & CO, 1877, PHIL
LOGA	LOGAN, OHIO
LOUI	LOUISVILLE, KY
LSFD	LANGLEY'S SAN FRANCISCO DIR, FRANCIS VALENTINE & CO, SAN FRANCISCO
LSFD1	LANGLEY'S SAN FRANCISCO BUS DIR AND METRO GUIDE, SAN FRANCISCO
LYON	LYONS, KS

M	MANUFACTURE
M CHAR	MANUFACTURE CHARCOAL SMOKING PIPES
M CLAY	CLAY PIPE MANUFACTURE
M GERM	MANUFACTURE GERMAN PIPES
M PIPES	PIPE MANUFACTURING- SMOKING
MA	MASSACHUSETTS
MAH	MAHOUGHANY
MAN & DE	PIPES(SMOKING) MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
MANC	MANCHESTER, NH
MANI	MANITOWIC, WI
MARQ	CLASSIFIED DIR & BUS GUIDE BOOK OF CHICAGO, A.N. MARQUIS, CINCINATTI
MARQ1	A.N. MARQUIS & CO HANDY BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF CHICAGO
MD	MARYLAND
ME	MAINE
MEER	MEERSCHAUM
MER	MERCHANT
MerB	MERCHANTS' BUSINESS DIR. ECTORY OF NY, PHILA, ETC, PURITAN PUB CO, NY
MERC	MERCANTILE BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF NYC, U.S. PRINTING CO., NY
METR	METROPOLIS CITY
MFG	MANUFACTURE, MANUFACTURER, OR MANUFACTURING
MI	MICHIGAN
MICH	MICHAUX, VA
MIDB	MIDDLEBURY, OH
MIDD	MIDDLE VILLAGE, NY
MIDT	MIDDLETOWN, NY
MILW	MILWAUKEE, WI
MN	MINNESOTA
MNFRY	MANUFACTORY
MNHT	MANHATTAN
MO	MISSOURI
MOFF	MOFFAT'S BUS DIR OF THE CITY OF NEWARK, NJ, MOFFAT BUS DIR CO, NWRK
MOGA	MOGADORE, OH
MOLI	MOLINE, IL
MRB	MERCANTILE REFERENCE BOOK, MER REF PUB CO, INC; NY, NY
MS	MISSISSIPPI
MSGB	MICHIGAN STATE GAZATTEER AND BUS. DIR., R.L. POLK, DETROIT, MI
MT	MONTANA
MURF	MURFREESBORO, TN
MUSC	MUSCATINE, IA
N	NORTH
n	NEAR
NC	NORTH CAROLINA
ND	NORTH DAKOTA
NE	NEBRASKA
NEWB	NEWBURYPORT, MA
NH	NEW HAMPSHIRE
NJ	NEW JERSEY
NM	NEW MEXICO
NORW	NORWALK, CT
NSFB	SAN FRANCISCO BUS DIR, NILES-RENTSHCLER DIR CO, SAN FRANCISCO
NV	NEVADA
NW L	NEW LONDON, CT
NWRK	NEWARK, NJ
NY	NEW YORK
NYC	NEW YORK CITY
ODES	ODESSA, DEL

OH	OHIO
OK	OKLOHOMA
OLEA	OLEAN, NY
OMAH	OMAHO, NE
ONEI	ONEIDA, NY
OPP	OPPOSITE
OR	OREGON
ORAN	ORANGE, NJ
ORIO	ORION, MI
OTTA	OTTAWA, IL
OWEN	OWENSVILLE, MO
PA	PENNSYLVANIA
PAIN	PAINESVILLE, OH
PAMP	PAMPLIN CITY, VA
PASK	?, NJ
PEAR	PEARL RIVER
PHIL	PHILADELPHIA, PA, (under LOCATION)
PHIL	PHILIPS BUS SIR OF NYC, W PHILIPS & CO, NY
PIPE(?)	TYPE OF PIPE NOT SPECIFIED COULD BE DRAIN PIPE
PIPES F.G.C.	PIPES, FRENCH GAMBIER CLAY
PIPES M/I	PIPES MANUFACTURES AND IMPORTERS
PIPES W&C	PIPES WOOD & CLAY
PIPES W&R	PIPES WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
PIPES-R	PIPES, RETAIL ONLY
PM	PHILA. AND ITS MANUFACTURES IN 1857, EDWIN FREEDLEY; YOUNG, PHILA.
POLK	R. L. POLK'S BALTIMORE CITY BUS. DIR, POLK DIR CO, BALTO
POLK1	PHILA BUS DIRECTORY, R.L. POLK
POLK2	DETROIT BUSINESS DIRECTORY, R L POLK & CO, DETROIT
POLK3	PENN. GAZETTEER AND BUSINESS DIR., R.L. POLK & CO, PHILA
PORT	PORTLAND, ME
POWH	POWHATAN
PROV	PROVIDENCE, RI
PSG	POLK'S PENN STATE GAZ & BUS DIR, R L POLK, DETROIT
PSR	PIPE SMOKERS REVIEW, MAY 1952
PTRSN'S	PETERSON'S PATENT
PULA	PULASKI, RICHLAND CO, NY
QUNS	QUEENS CO, NY
R	RETAIL
RAND	RAND'S NYC BUS DIR, RAND DIR CO, NY
RAND1	RAND MCNALLY & CO, CHICAGO BUSINESS DIRECTORY
RI	RHODE ISLAND
RICH	RICHMOND, VA
RICH	RICHMOND HILL, NY (under ADDRESS)
ROCH	ROCHESTER, NY
ROSB	W. W. REILLY & CO'S OHIO STATE BUS. DIRECTORY, CINCINATTI, OH
ROUS	ROUSE'S POINT, NY
RPRS	REPAIRS
RUB	RUBBER
RUTH	RUTHERFORD, NJ
RWD	RIDGEWOOD HEIGHTS
S	SOUTH
S&T C	SHERIFF & TAYLOR'S CUMB CITY DIR., JOHN A FULTON & CO
S/G	SEEGER & GUERNSEY'S CYCLOPEDIA OF MANUFACTURERS OF USA
SAC	SACREMENTO
SAMP	SAMPSON DAVENPORT & CO, NY STATE DIR & GAZ., BOSTON
SAMP1	NEW ENGLAND BUS. DIR., SAMPSON, DAVENPORT & CO, BOSTON, MASS

SANF	SAN FRANCISCO
SANT	SANTA MONICA, CA
SAVA	SAVANNAH, GA
SC	SOUTH CAROLINA
SCRA	SCRANTON, PA
SD	SOUTH DAKOTA
SEAT	SEATTLE, WASHINGTON
SEC	SECRETARY
SH	SHOOTING GALLERY
SLVR	SILVER
SMIL	SPRING MILL, PA
SMOK ART	SMOKING ARTICLES
SPRI	SPRING VALLEY, NY
strm	STOREROOMS
ST	STREET
ST C	ST CHARLES, MO
ST L	ST LOUIS, MO
ST P	ST PAUL, MN
STAM	STAMFORD,
STAU	STAUNTON, VA
STER	STERLING, IL
suc	SUCCESSOR
SVAL	SPRING VALLEY, NY
SWOL	SOUTH WOLFBORO, NH
SYRA	SYRACUSE, NY
TBD	TOBACCO BUSINESS DIR, TRADE MARK REGISTER PUB CO, NY, NY
TN	TENNESSEE
TOB	TOBACCO
TR	THOMAS' REGISTER OF AM. MANUFACTUERERS & FIRST HANDS IN AMERICA, NY
TROW	TROW'S BUS DIR OF GREATER NY (5 boroughs combined) TROWS BUS DIR CO
TROW1	TROW'S BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF MANHATTAN AND BRONX
TROW2	BUS DIR OF BRKLYN AND QUEENS, TROW DIR, PRINTING & BOOKBINDING CO
TX	TEXAS
U S PR	US PRINTING CO, MERCANTILE BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF PHILA, PHILA
UNIO	UNION, NJ
UNION	UNION PUBLISHING CO., MAINE STATE DIRECTORY & GAZETEER
USBD	US BUSINESS DIRECTORY; US DIRECTORY CO, LTD, PHILA.
USBD1	US BUSINESS DIRECTORY, H A CURTIN, PUB, NYC
USBD2	ZELL'S U.S. BUS DIRECTORY, PHILA
USMR	UNITED STATES MERCANTILE REGISTER, KELLOGG, JOHNSTON & CO NY
USTD	THE U.S TOBACCO JOURNAL'S TOB DIRECTORY, OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN, ED., NY
USTD2	THE TOBACCO TRADE DIR, TOB LEAF PUB CO, NY
UT	UTAH
UTDD	UNIVERSAL TOBACCO DEALERS DIRECTORY, BARRETT & CO, NEW YORK
VA	VIRGINIA
VT	VERMONT
W	WEST
W	WHOLESALE
W NY	WEST NEW YORK
W&R	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
WA	WASHINGTON
WATE	WATERBURY, CN
WATR	WATERTOWN, CT
WBRG	WILLIAMSBURG
WEBB	WEBB'S BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY, WEBB BROS. CO, BALTO & NY
WEEK	DETROIT CITY DIRECTORY, J. W. WEEKS, DETROIT

WELL	WELLS' DEPOT, ME
WI	WISCONSIN
WILL	WILLIAMS' CINCINATTI DIR, WILLIAMS DIR CO, CIN
WILM	WILMINGTON, NJ
WILP	WILLIAMSPORT, PA
WILS	WILSON'S BUSINESS DIRECTORY OF NYC, TROW DIRECTORY CO., NY
WKS	WORKS
WODM	WOODMANSEE, NJ
WOLF	WOLFBORO, NH
WOOD	WOOD'S BALTO CITY BUS DIRECTORY, BALTO, MD
WOSD	WILLIAMS' OHIO STATE DIRECTORY, CINCINATTI, OH
WV	WEST VIRGINIA
WY	WYOMING